

# Huella de carbono y el rol de la eficiencia energética en su reducción

Huella de carbono: enfoque por productos y enfoque corporativo

13 de septiembre de 2023



Grupo CLIOPE “Energía,  
ambiente y Desarrollo  
Sustentable”

y

Los Objetivos de Desarrollo  
Sostenible de la ONU





### PRINCIPIO PRECAUTORIO

Cuando haya peligro de daño grave o irreversible, la falta de certeza científica absoluta no deberá utilizarse como razón para postergar la adopción de medidas eficaces en función de los costos para impedir la degradación del medio ambiente





# CARBON NEUTRALITY

Become Carbon Neutral By Offsetting Your Emissions To The Highest Standards  
And Support Local Communities

## Towards net-zero emissions i in the EU energy system by 2050

### Circular Thinking: Zero-Waste Buildings



Home About Who is who Activities: Tasks

WS30: Bioenergy in a Net Zero Future

Zero Waste Project



## ZERO HUNGER CHALLENGE

China will become carbon neutral by 2060, Xi Jinping  
says [United Nations General Assembly](#) (UNGA)

Zero Waste in Architecture: Rethink, Reduce, Reuse and  
Recycle



Bolsas de polietileno, de papel, de algodón, .....?



Áridos naturales o reciclados de RCDD?





# Amazon will rent you goats to mow your lawn

BY LEE MATHEWS 04.28.2015 :: 9:30AM EDT

45  
SHARES



Official Blog

Insights from Googlers into our products, technology, and the Google culture

## Mowing with goats

May 1, 2009

At our [Mountain View headquarters](#), we have some fields that we need to mow occasionally to clear weeds and brush to reduce fire hazard. This spring we decided to take a low-carbon approach: Instead of using noisy mowers that run on gasoline and pollute the air, we've rented some goats from [California Grazing](#) to do the job for us (we're not "kidding"). A herder brings about 200 goats and they spend roughly a week with us at Google, eating the grass and fertilizing at the same time. The goats are herded with the help of Jen, a border collie. It costs us about the same as mowing, and goats are a lot cuter to watch than lawn mowers.



¿Vehículos híbridos, con biocombustibles?



¿O vehículos eléctricos, cargados en la red eléctrica?



# Eco-etiquetas

**Eco-etiquetados:** Rótulos que se le adosan a los productos, para llamar la atención del consumidor acerca de un determinado atributo del producto, que en principio resulta más beneficioso para el ambiente que otros productos alternativos.







100 % natural,  
ecológico y vegano

Cigarrillos veganos  
Elaborados artesanalmente,  
papel orgánico, filtros  
biodegradables.  
Estuche reciclable





# Institutionalizing the anti-greenwashing process

The directive is expected to be adopted and implemented once confirmed in all legislative processes. However, there is no time for companies to waste in the meantime. We have seen that **the courts are already actively pursuing greenwashing cases**, with a media eagerly reporting on them. Besides, immediately embedding the anti-greenwashing process into everyday practice will ensure future compliance with the rapidly growing volume of regulation, bolster credibility with the consumer, avoid court actions by non-governmental organizations (NGOs) and prevent potential reputational damage.

WHITE PAPER

## Preparing for the EU Green Claims Directive

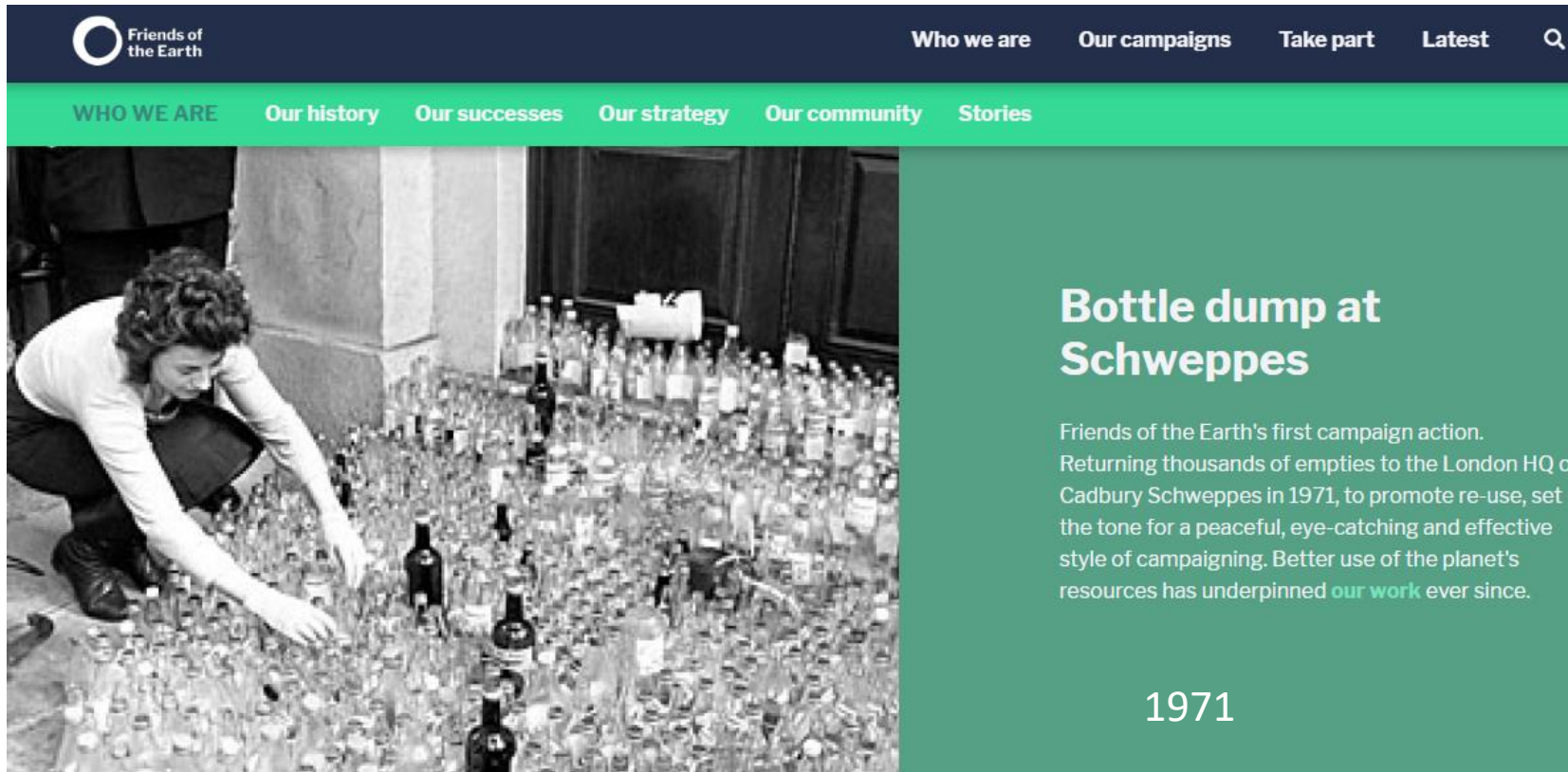
How companies can eliminate greenwashing at its source

March 2023

By Lorenzo Fantini, Julia Gebhardt, Jannik Leiendecker, Florian Meier and Katharina Hefter,  
Emilie Carasso (Quantis) and Adriana Olaya (Quantis)



# Análisis de Ciclo de Vida: Origen



<https://friendsoftheearth.uk/who-we-are/our-history>

Gran Bretaña

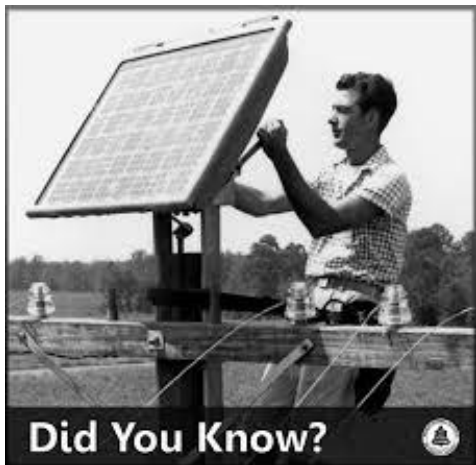


EEUU

# Análisis de Ciclo de Vida y Huellas de Producto



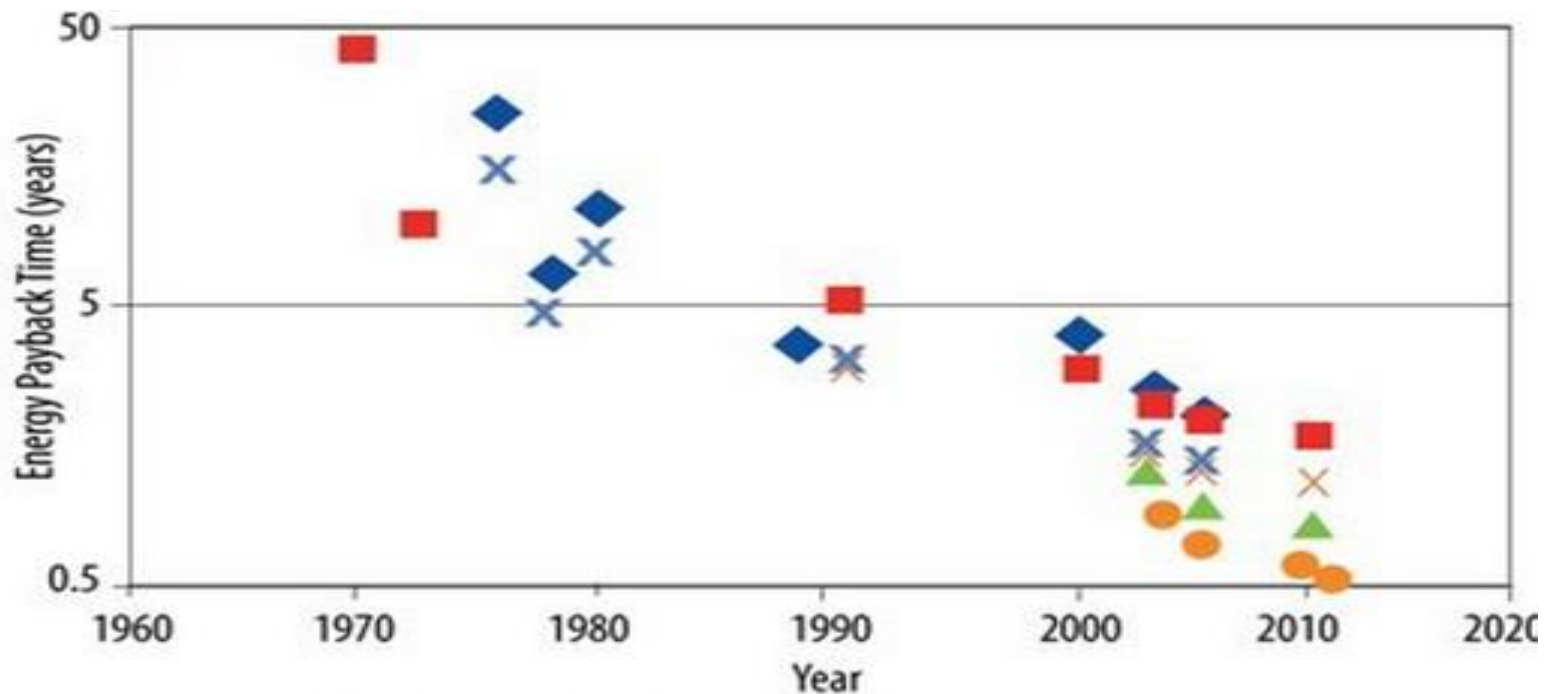
Industrial designation or common name	Chemical formula	GWP values for 100-year time horizon		
		Second Assessment Report (SAR)	Fourth Assessment Report (AR4)	Fifth Assessment Report (AR5)
Carbon dioxide	CO <sub>2</sub>	1	1	1
Methane	CH <sub>4</sub>	21	25	28
Nitrous oxide	N <sub>2</sub> O	310	298	265
Substances controlled by the Montreal Protocol				
CFC-11	CCl <sub>3</sub> F	3,800	4,750	4,660
CFC-12	CCl <sub>2</sub> F <sub>2</sub>	8,100	10,900	10,200
CFC-13	CClF <sub>3</sub>		14,400	13,900
CFC-113	CCl <sub>2</sub> FCClF <sub>2</sub>	4,800	6,130	5,820
CFC-114	CClF <sub>2</sub> CClF <sub>2</sub>		10,000	8,590
CFC-115	CClF <sub>2</sub> CF <sub>3</sub>		7,370	7,670
Halon-1301	CBrF <sub>3</sub>	5,400	7,140	6,290
Halon-1211	CBrClF <sub>2</sub>		1,890	1,750
Halon-2402	CBrF <sub>2</sub> CBrF <sub>2</sub>		1,640	1,470
Carbon tetrachloride	CCl <sub>4</sub>	1,400	1,400	1,730
Methyl bromide	CH <sub>3</sub> Br		5	2
Methyl chloroform	CH <sub>3</sub> CCl <sub>3</sub>	100	146	160



Did You Know?

GET FREE ELECTRICITY from the SUN, GO SOLAR and GO GREEN!

## Período de Retorno energético en el tiempo



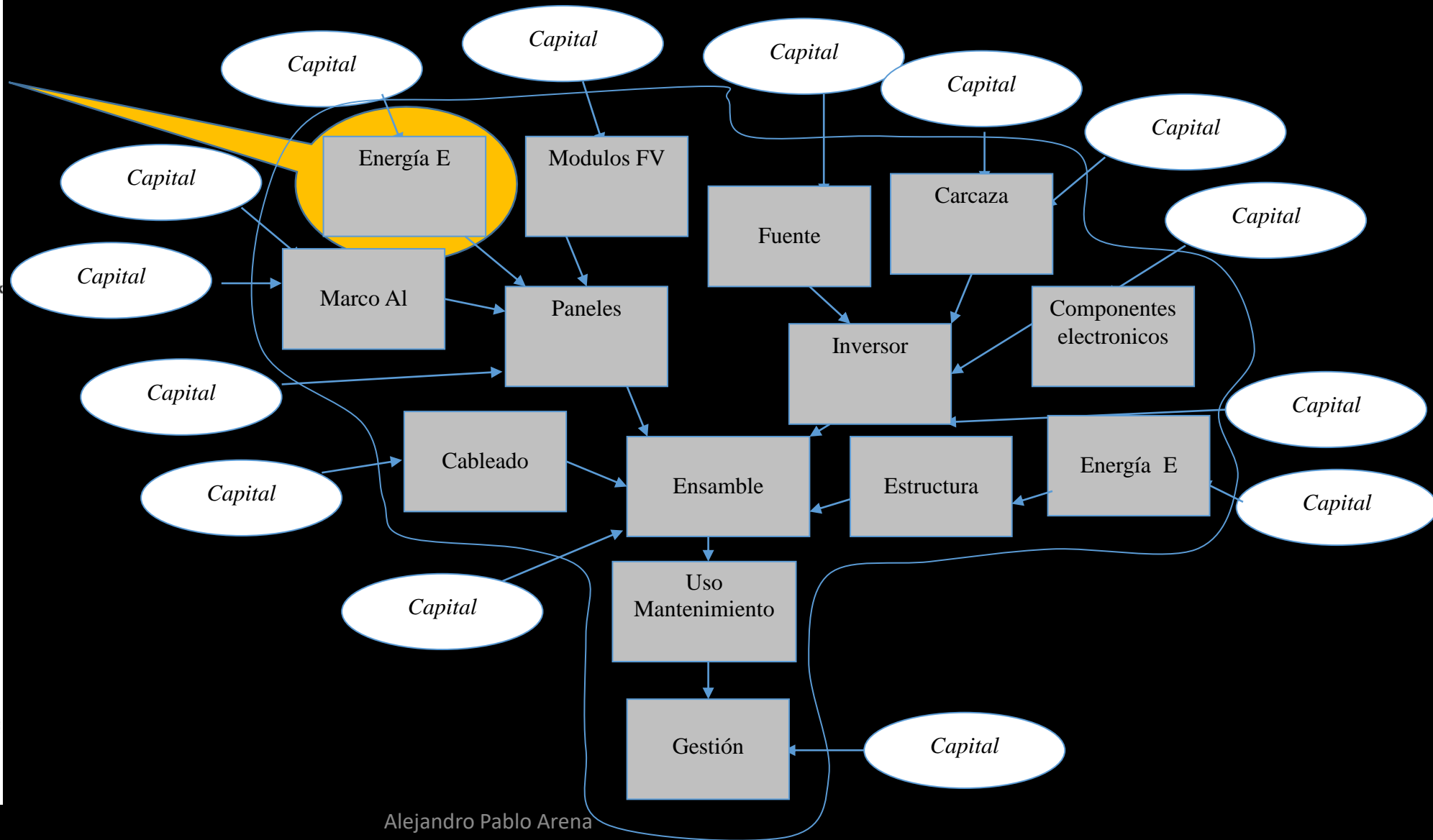
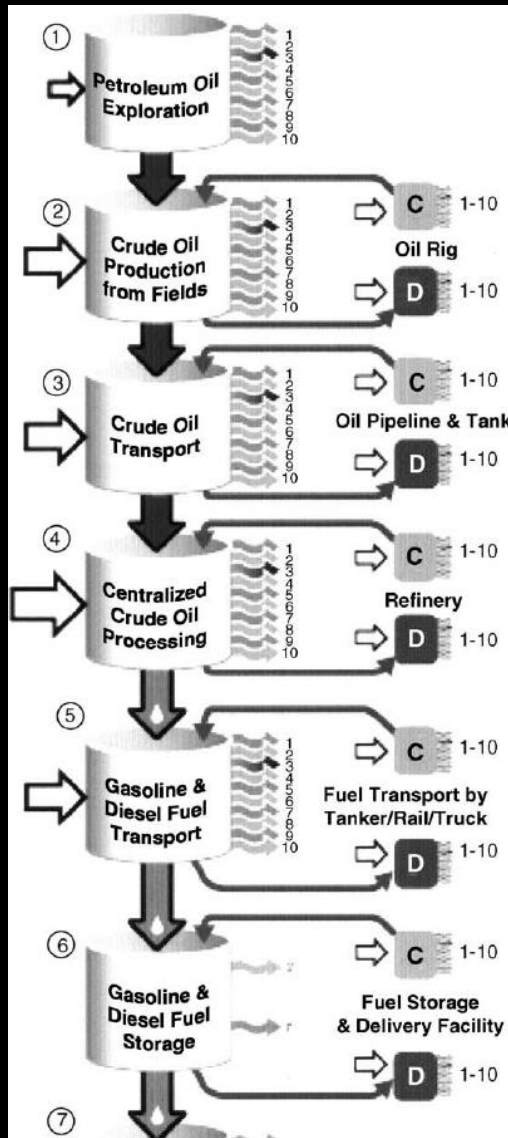
# Cadena de producción del sistema

## Primer orden

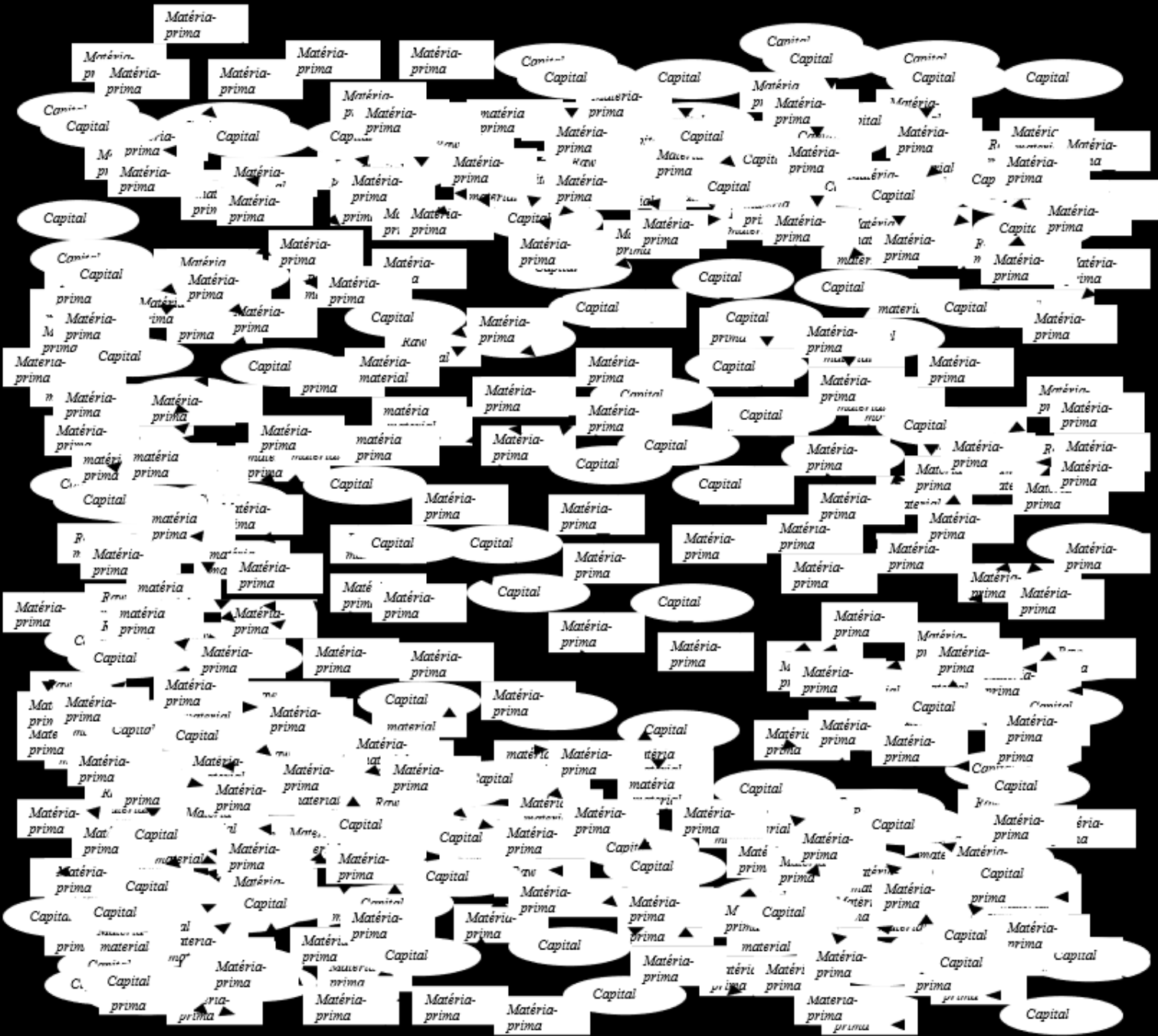


# Segundo orden

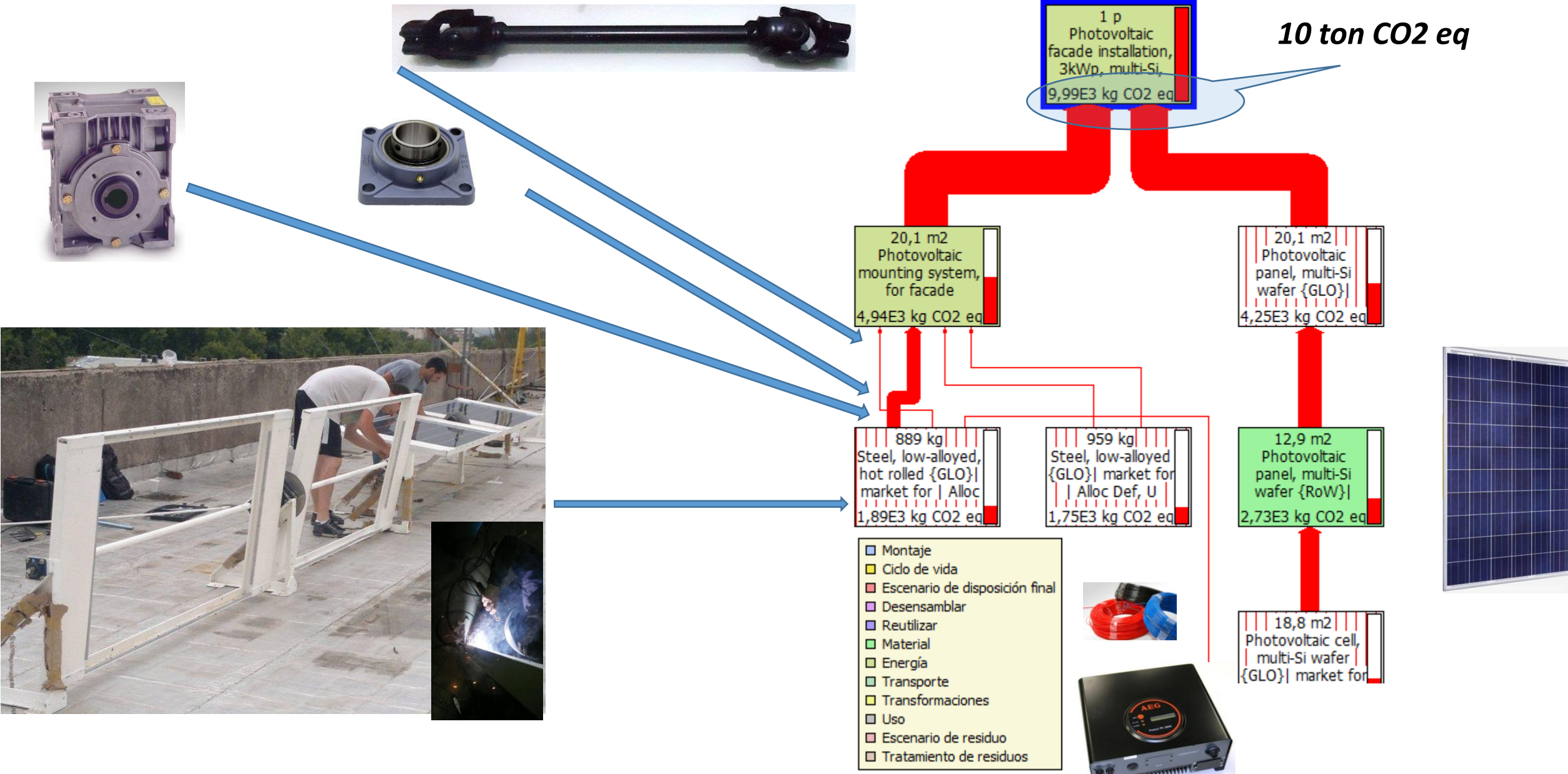
Insumos para la producción de los materiales y componentes





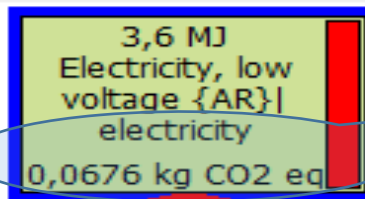


# Composición de la HC para el sistema de 3 kWp



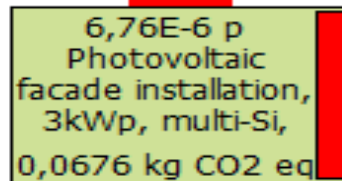
# Resultados HC del kWh Fotovoltaico en BT

European Commission  
PEF  
OEF  
OTRAS

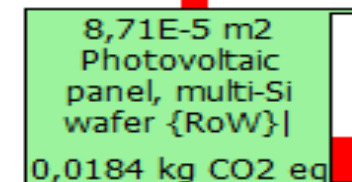
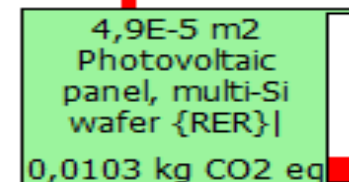
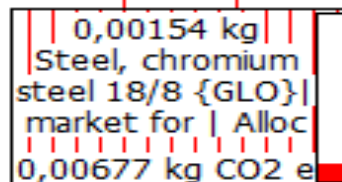
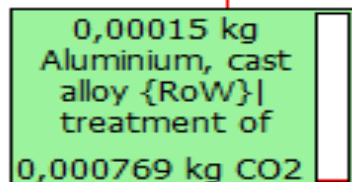
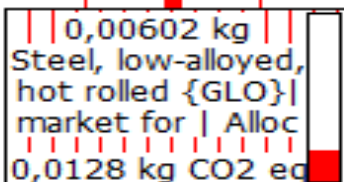
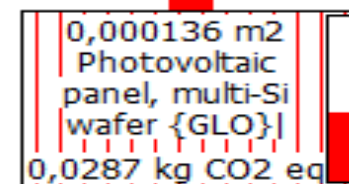
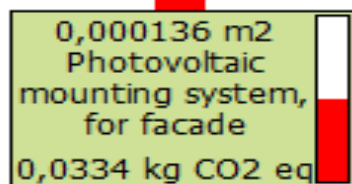


**67,6 gramos/kWh**

*Valor estimado para instalaciones de  
techo en Europa:  
**80 gramos/kWh**  
IEA 2015*

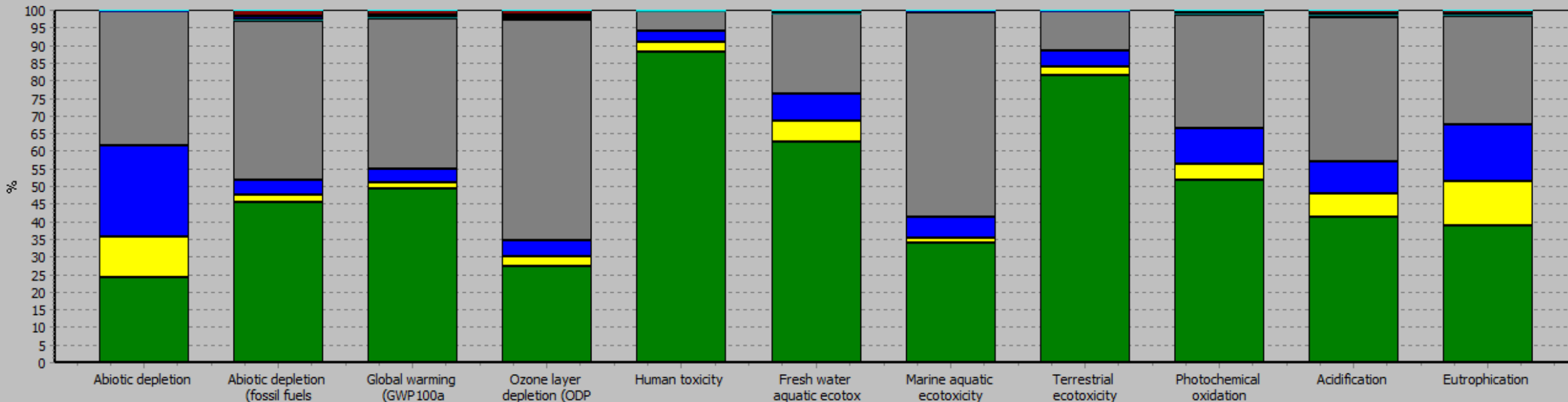


*Valor para CC en AT Argentina  
**415 gramos/kWh***



# Composición del impacto para el sistema de 3 kWp

Método CML-baseline



- Photovoltaic facade installation, 3kWp, multi-Si, variable slope, panel, mounted, at building {AR} | photovoltaic facade installation, 3kWp, multi-Si, panel, mounted, at building | Alloc Def, U
- Photovoltaic mounting system, for facade installation with variable slope {Mza} | production | Alloc Def, U
- Photovoltaic plant, electric installation for 3kWp module {GLO} | market for photovoltaics, electric installation for 3kWp module, at building | Alloc Def, U
- Inverter, 2.5kW {GLO} | market for | Alloc Def, U
- Photovoltaic panel, multi-Si wafer {GLO} | market for | Alloc Def, U
- Transport, freight, sea, transoceanic ship {GLO} | market for | Alloc Def, U
- Transport, freight, lorry 16-32 metric ton, EURO6 {GLO} | market for | Alloc Def, U
- Transport, freight, lorry 16-32 metric ton, EURO5 {GLO} | market for | Alloc Def, U
- Transport, freight, lorry 3.5-7.5 metric ton, EURO3 {GLO} | market for | Alloc Def, U
- Transport, freight, lorry 3.5-7.5 metric ton, EURO3 {GLO} | market for | Alloc Def, U

Analizando 1 p 'Photovoltaic facade installation, 3kWp, multi-Si, variable slope, panel, mounted, at building {AR} | photovoltaic facade installation, 3kWp, multi-Si, panel, mounted, at building | Alloc Def, U'; Método: CML-IA baseline V3.02 / World, 1995 / Caracterizaci




## Ejemplos de aplicación



# Eco-etiquetado Tipo III



- ❖ Programa voluntario
- ❖ Comunica resultados basados en ciencia
- ❖ Verificado por terceros expertos
- ❖ Confiables y transparentes
- ❖ **Permite la comparabilidad ambiental** de productos
- ❖ Estrategias de mejora en toda la cadena de suministros, bajando costos y riesgos




## CLIMATE DECLARATION FOR MOORING CHAIN (R5 QUALITY STEEL)

Functional unit: 1000 kg of Chain

The climate declaration shows the emissions of greenhouse gases, expressed as CO<sub>2</sub>-equivalents. It is based on verified results from a lifecycle assessment (LCA) performed in accordance with ISO 14025.

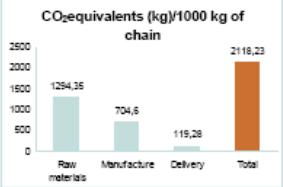
**Information about the product**

This document contains the climate declaration for Vicinay Cadenas S.A.'s production of 1.000 kg of chain (constituted of R5 quality steel) from 60mm to 180mm diameter (light and heavy chain) used in mooring lines for offshore industry. The functional unit is 1000 kg of steel.



The estimated useful life of the product is 20 years. After this time has elapsed we consider that it can then be fully recycled. Within the framework of the current study we estimate the recycling of this chain will prevent the emission to air of 1 231 kg eq CO<sub>2</sub>.

**CO<sub>2</sub>equivalents (kg)/1000 kg of chain**




Category	CO <sub>2</sub> equivalents (kg)/1000 kg of chain
Raw materials	1294,35
Manufacture	704,6
Delivery	119,28
<b>Total</b>	<b>2118,23</b>

**Company**  
Vicinay Cadenas S.A. was founded in 1986 from the fusion of Vicinay S.A. (chain making section) and Cadenas Y Forjados S.A. The headquarters and manufacturing plant are located in Bilbao (Bizcaya), in the north of Spain. Manufacturing plants produce chain and associated accessories. Vicinay Cadenas S.A.'s Health and Safety, Quality and Environmental policies are kept up to date and are available for inspection by any interested party. The company is certified according to ISO 9001, ISO 14001 and OHSAS 18001.

**Climate declaration**  
The life-cycle analysed, contains the processes from the acquisition of the raw material from the supplier of steel up to the final recycling where the product is returned to its initial state as scrap metal. The life-cycle defined supposes a closed loop in which the scrap metal obtained from a recycled chain is used in the manufacturing of a new steel product.

**Other environmental information**  
More information about the environmental impact of the mooring chain can be found in the complete EPD<sup>®</sup>, found on [www.environdec.com](http://www.environdec.com).

**Contact**  
Tomás López Alonso - Director of Integrated Management Systems, [tlopez@vicinaycadenas.com](mailto:tlopez@vicinaycadenas.com)



**VICINAY CADENAS, S.A.**  
The future of mooring  
[www.vicinaycadenas.net](http://www.vicinaycadenas.net)

LINK TO MORE INFORMATION: <a href="http://WWW.CLIMATEDEC.COM/ES">WWW.CLIMATEDEC.COM/ES</a>		EPD PROGRAMME: THE INTERNATIONAL EPD <sup>®</sup> SYSTEM	
REGISTRATION NO: S-P-001816	PCR: 2002-1	PCR REVIEW CONDUCTED BY: TECHNICAL COMMITTEE OF THE INTERNATIONAL EPD <sup>®</sup> SYSTEM	
INDEPENDENT VERIFICATION OF THE DECLARATION AND DATA, ACCORDING TO ISO 14025:		ACCREDITED / APPROVED BY:	
EXTERNAL VERIFIER: ANSO MOURIELLE ALVAREZ, SERUMANO, S.L.		THE INTERNATIONAL EPD <sup>®</sup> SYSTEM	
CLIMATE DECLARATIONS FROM DIFFERENT PROGRAMS MAY NOT BE COMPARABLE			
READ MORE ABOUT CLIMATE DECLARATIONS AT <a href="http://WWW.CLIMATEDEC.COM">WWW.CLIMATEDEC.COM</a>			VALIDITY: 2011-02-29





# ¿Qué es la HUELLA DE CARBONO CORPORATIVA?

Un Inventario de Gases de Efecto Invernadero de una corporación, medido durante un periodo de tiempo. Se expresa en toneladas equivalentes de CO<sub>2</sub>.



Es la cantidad total de emisiones de GEI causadas directa o indirectamente por sus actividades.

Conocer la Huella de carbono es un paso necesario hacia la neutralidad de carbono, ya que brinda información acerca de los puntos críticos de emisiones.



Tendencia ISO 14067: Considerar el ciclo de vida



¿PARA QUÉ SIRVE?

Cumplir o  
anticiparse a  
regulaciones

Mejorar  
competitividad  
Aumentar la  
eficiencia  
Reducir costos

Contribuir a  
resolver el  
problema  
climático



Mejorar la  
imagen de la  
compañía

Satisfacer  
expectativas de  
clientes e  
inversores



# SIMILITUDES con HC de Producto

## PROCEDIMIENTOS

Definición de objetivos/límites

Recolección de datos directos

Recolección de datos indirectos

Evaluación de calidad de datos

Aplicación de factores de GWP

Identificación de riesgos/(oportunidades de mejora

## PRINCIPIOS

Relevancia

Integridad

Consistencia

Transparencia

Precisión

# DIFERENCIAS con HC de Producto

## PRODUCTO

Estándares: ISO 14040/44 (Ciclo de Vida)  
ISO 14067

Objeto: Producto

Considera la cadena de suministro de un producto en particular

Procedimientos de asignación

Resultado kgCO<sub>2</sub>eq/kg UF

## CORPORACIÓN

Estándares: ISO 14064  
GHG Protocol

Objeto: Corporación

Examina el impacto de una organización en un período

Compensaciones

Resultado kgCO<sub>2</sub>eq/año



Para alcanzar los compromisos que los países han asumido para combatir la crisis climática, es indispensable lograr cambios importantes por parte de productores y consumidores, para ayudar a las empresas a hacer negocios de forma más sostenible.

Las herramientas de información, como el Análisis de Ciclo de Vida, las Declaraciones Ambientales de Producto, y las Huellas Ambientales, son los instrumentos más difundidos para conocer los impactos ambientales causados por las acciones de Producción y Consumo.

Esto es indispensable para definir, monitorear y reportar los resultados de las acciones de reducción.

# Muchas gracias

Alejandro Pablo Arena



261 4666971



Alejandro Pablo Arena  
aparena@Gmail.com



Facultad Regional Mendoza  
Universidad Tecnológica Nacional